



## Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact [support@jstor.org](mailto:support@jstor.org).

Proceedings  
of the  
American Political  
Science Association

at its  
Fourth Annual Meeting

held at Madison, Wisconsin,  
December 27-31, 1907

The Waverly Press  
Baltimore, Md.  
1908

Copyright, 1908, by  
**THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION**

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

CONSTITUTION.....	3
OFFICERS OF THE ASSOCIATION.....	5
LIST OF MEMBERS.....	7
REPORTS OF THE SECRETARY AND TREASURER.....	21
PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS.....	27
<b>Latin American Republics:</b>	
1. Some Fundamental Misconceptions Concerning South America. By Prof. L. S. Rowe, University of Pennsylvania.....	28
2. Latin America of Today and its Relations with the United States. By Hon. John Barrett, Director of the International Bureau of American Republics.....	34
3. The Possibilities of South American History and Politics as a Field of Research. By Dr. Hiram Bingham, Lecturer at Yale University ...	46
<b>Colonial Government:</b>	
1. Some Merits and Defects of the French Colonial System. By Prof. William Bennett Munro, Harvard University.....	48
2. An Intercolonial Preferential Experiment. By Prof. C. D. Allin, University of Minnesota.....	57
<b>The Making and Revision of Law:</b>	
1. The Problem of Intelligent Legislation. By Prof. Ernst Freund, University of Chicago.....	69
2. Remedies for Legislative Conditions. By Dr. Charles McCarthy, Legislative Librarian of Wisconsin.....	80
3. Discussion of Dr. McCarthy's Paper. By Mr. Clarence B. Lester, Legislative Librarian of Indiana.....	103
4. Intelligent Legislation. By Frank M. Hoyt, Milwaukee, Wis.....	104
5. The Problem of Statutory Revision. By Mr. John Bell Sanborn, Madison, Wis.....	113
6. The Improvement and Revision of Statute Law. By Prof. E. A. Gilmore, University of Wisconsin Law School.....	128
7. The Revision of Statute Law. By M. S. Dudgeon, Madison, Wis. ...	132
8. The Revision of Statute Law. By Hon. Herman L. Ekern, Speaker of the Wisconsin Assembly.....	135
9. Report of Committee on Comparative Legislation. By Prof. J. W. Jenks, Cornell University.....	138
<b>The Newer Institutional Forms of Democracy:</b>	
1. Recent Institutional Legislation. By Prof. J. Allen Smith, University of Washington.....	141

2. Massachusetts Public Opinion Bills. By Prof. George H. Haynes, Worcester Polytechnic Institute.....	152
3. Primary vs. Representative Government. By Prof. J. W. Garner, University of Illinois.....	164
4. The Influence of the Primary Election upon Party Organization. By Prof. Jesse Macy, Iowa College.....	175
5. Some Disputed Points in Primary Elections. By Prof. Charles Edward Merriam, University of Chicago.....	179
6. The Des Moines Plan of City Government. By Prof. Benjamin F. Shambaugh, State University of Iowa.....	189
7. Results of the Initiative and Referendum in Oregon. By Mr. W. S. U'Ren, Oregon City.....	193
8. The Initiative and Referendum in Oregon. By Mr. George A. Thacher, Portland, Oregon.....	198

### **The Administration of Punitive Justice:**

1. Inherent and Acquired Difficulties in the Administration of Punitive Justice. By Prof. Roscoe Pound, Northwestern University.....	222
2. Problems of Trial by Jury. By Judge James E. Babb, Lewiston, Idaho	240
3. Proposed Reforms in Criminal Procedure. By Justice Horace E. Deemer, Supreme Court of Iowa.....	246
4. Legal Obstacles to the Reform of Prisoners. By Hon. S. J. Barrows, President of the International Prison Commission.....	260
5. The Legal Repression of Political Corruption. By Mr. Frank E. McGovern, District Attorney, Milwaukee, Wis.....	266
6. Problems of Criminal Judicature in Chicago and How They Have Been Met by the Municipal Court. By Mr. Robert H. McCormick, Jr., Chicago, Ill.....	277
7. A Comparative View of Criminal Procedure. A Note. By Prof. Rudolf Leonhard, University of Breslau.....	285

### **Public Service Commissions:**

1. The Public Service Commissions Law of New York. By Hon. Thos. M. Osborne, Member of the New York State Public Service Commission.....	287
2. The Public Service Commission Law of Wisconsin. By Hon. William H. Hatton, Ex-State Senator, New London, Wis.....	305
3. The Public Service Commission Law of Wisconsin. By Hon. George B. Hudnall, State Senator, Superior, Wis.....	316
4. Public Service Commissions. Remarks upon the Papers of Senator Hatton and Mr. Osborne. By Prof. John H. Gray, University of Minnesota.....	324